

2018 Statistical Report Allegany County, MD

County accounted for 1.7% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

Types of Calls

Total human exposures	529	Animal Exposures	24
< 12 months	14		
1 year	51	Information Calls	159
2 years	31		
3 years	37		
4 years	13		
5 years	3		
6-12 years	24		
13-19 years	65		
20-59 years	220		
>60 years	62		
Unknown age	9		

Reason for exposure

Unintentional 304 General 154 Environmental 4 Occupational 5 Therapeutic Error 86 Misuse 52 Bite or Sting 2 Food Poisoning 1 Intentional 189 Suspected Suicide 110 Misuse 17 Abuse 60 Unknown 2 Other 36 Contamination/Tampering 7 3 Malicious Adverse Reaction/Drug 12 Adverse Reaction/Other 4 Other/Unknown 10

Management Site

Healthcare Facility Other	238 17
Refused Referral	8
Medical Outcome	
No Effect	104
Minor Effect	305
Moderate Effect	58
Major Effect	24
Death	3
Other/Unknown	35

On site/non Healthcare Facility

266

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Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

- 1. Cosmetics and personal care products
- 2. Household cleaning products
- 3. *(tie)* Foreign bodies Vitamins
- 5. Dietary supplements

Most common exposures, children 6-12 years:

- 1. Foreign bodies and toys
- 2. *(tie)* Heart medicines
 Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 4. Multiple substances tied with two exposures

Most common exposures, children 13-19 years:

- 1. *(tie)* Analgesics (pain relievers)
 Antidepressants
- 3. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 4. (tie) Cold and cough medicines
 Household cleaning products

Most common exposures, adults 20-59 years:

- 1. *(tie)* Analgesics (pain relievers)
 Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 3. Stimulants and street drugs
- 4. Antidepressants
- 5. Alcohols

Most common exposures, adults 60 years and older:

- 1. (tie) Analgesics (pain relievers)
 - Antidepressants
 - Heart medicines
 - Hormones (including antidiabetic and thyroid medicines)
- 5. Sedatives and antipsychotics

For more information, contact Angel Bivens, BS Pharm, MBA, CSPI, Assistant Director Maryland Poison Center, 220 Arch St., Office Level 1, Baltimore, MD 21201, 410-563-5584, abivens@rx.umaryland.edu